CONTENTS

Contributing Authors xi
Preface xvii

I. Ecological Perspective of Aphasia 1

1. An Ecological Perspective on Assessment and Treatment of Aphasia
   Leonard L. LaPointe

2. Utilizing Trained Volunteers to Treat Aphasia: A Potential Plagued with Malignant Misinterpretation and Enigmatic Evidence
   Robert T. Wertz

3. Communicative Partners: Their Value in Reestablishing Communication with Aphasic Adults
   Jon G. Lyon

4. A Trip Down Easy Street
   Nina N. Simmons

II. Evaluation and Description of Anatomy and Physiology 31

5. Temporoparietal Cortex: The Common Substrate for Aphasia
   E. Jeffrey Metter
   Wayne R. Hanson
   Catherine A. Jackson
   Daniel Kempler
   Diana Van Lancker

6. Comparison of Language Profiles and Electro cortical Dysfunction in Aphasia
   Sandra Bond Chapman
   Kenneth D. Pool
   Terese Finitzo
   Chi-Tzong Hong

7. The Effect of Focal Cerebral Lesions on Intramodal and Cross-modal Orienting of Attention
   Donald A. Robin
   Matthew Rizzo
8. Tomographic Regional Cerebral Blood Flow Activation During Phoneme Detection in Normal and Aphasic Subjects
   Delaina Walker-Batson
   Michael D. Devous, Sr.
   Kathleen K. Millay
   Sharon B. Reynolds
   Ajai J. Ajamani
   Dorothy E. Grant
   Frederick J. Bonte

9. The Right Hemisphere's Role in Recovery from Aphasia: Evidence from Intracarotid Sodium Amytal Testing
   Audrey L. Holland
   Davida Fromm

III. Evaluation and Testing: Aphasia

10. The Boston Naming Test: Revised Administration and Scoring Procedures and Normative Information for Non-Brain-Damaged Adults
    Linda E. Nicholas
    Robert H. Brookshire
    Donald L. MacLennan
    James G. Schumacher
    Shirley A. Porrazzo

11. The Differentiation of Normal from Aphasic Performance Using PICA Discriminant Function Scores
    Deborah Brauer
    Malcolm R. McNeil
    Joseph R. Duffy
    Robert L. Keith
    Michael J. Collins

12. Does SPICA Mean PICA?
    Pat Holtzapple
    Karen Pohlman
    Leonard L. LaPointe
    Lisa Fletcher Graham
IV. Evaluation and Testing: Apraxia

13. The Limb Apraxia Test: An Imitative Measure of Upper Limb Apraxia
   Joseph R. Duffy
   Robert J. Duffy

14. The Limb Apraxia Test: Development of a Short Form
   Joseph R. Duffy
   Robert J. Duffy
   Deborah Uryase

15. A Comparison of Labiomandibular Kinematic Durations, Displacements, Velocities, and Dysmetrias in Apraxic and Normal Adults
   Malcolm R. McNeil
   Michael P. Caligiuri
   John C. Rosenbek

V. Treatment Principles

16. Generalization Research in Aphasia: A Review of the Literature
   Cynthia K. Thompson

17. The Generalization of Response Elaboration Training Effects
   Kevin P. Kearns
   Gail Potechin Scher

18. Can Generalization Differentiate Whether Learning or Facilitation of a Process Occurred?
   Michael P. Sullivan
   Robert H. Brookshire

VI. Aphasia Type Descriptions

19. Slowly Progressive Aphasia
   Daniel Kempler
   Catherine A. Jackson
   E. Jeffrey Metter
   D. Frank Benson
   Wayne R. Hanson
   Walter H. Riege
20. The Role of Perseveration in Aphasic Confrontation Naming Performance
   Patricia A. Emery
   Nancy Helm-Estabrooks

21. Real-time Sentence Processing in Aphasia
   Lewis P. Shapiro
   Beth A. Levine

VII. Treatment Paradigms

22. Comparison of Two Modes of Aphasia Treatment: Clinician and Computer-Clinician Assisted
   Felice L. Loverso
   Thomas E. Prescott
   Marilyn Selinger
   Lynanne Riley

23. A Computer Program to Improve Written Confrontation Naming in Aphasia
   Richard C. Katz
   Robert T. Wertz
   Marsha Davidoff
   Yvonne D. Shubitowski
   Elizabeth West Devitt

24. Drawing: Its Use as a Communicative Aid with Aphasic and Normal Adults
   Jon G. Lyon
   Elizabeth Sims

25. Syntactic Facility in Fluent Aphasia
   Catherine A. Jackson
   Daniel Kempler
   Wayne R. Hanson
   Susan Curtiss
   E. Jeffrey Metter
   Diana Van Lancker

   Susan T. Jackson
   Connie A. Tompkins

27. Reducing Phonemic Paraphasias in the Connected Speech of a Conduction Aphasic Subject
   Mary Boyle

271
281
297
321
339
357
369
379
28. Visual Action Therapy for Bucco-Facial Apraxia
   Gail Ramsberger
   Nancy Helm-Estabrooks

VIII. Auditory Processing and Visual Processing

29. Contextual Influences on the Auditory Comprehension of Normally Stressed Targets by Aphasic Listeners
   Mikael D. Z. Kimelman
   Malcolm R. McNeil

30. Quantitative and Qualitative Comparisons of Auditory Comprehension and Reading in Aphasia
   Craig W. Linebaugh

31. Sentence Comprehension in Context: Influence of Prior Visual Stimulation?
   Michael P. Cannito
   Deanie Vogel
   Robert S. Pierce

32. The Effects of Picture Content on Descriptions by Aphasic and Non-Brain-Damaged Speakers
   Louise Correia
   Robert H. Brookshire
   Linda E. Nicholas

33. Recovery of Auditory Comprehension After One Year: A Computed Tomography Scan Study
   Ann Gaddie
   Margaret A. Naeser
   Carole L. Palumbo
   Denise Stiassny-Eder

IX. Aphasia Discourse

34. Comparison of Spontaneous and Elicited Oral-Expressive Language in Aphasia
   Jan Avent Roberts
   Robert T. Wertz
35. The Effects of Theme Presentation on the Comprehension and Interpretation of Narrative Discourse in Adults with Brain Damage
   Monica S. Hough
   M. Jeanne Wilcox

36. Contextual Influences on Category Concept Generation in Aphasia
   Monica S. Hough
   Robert S. Pierce

Index